

BÖLÜM 6

APİKAL CERRAHİ

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Apikal Cerrahinin Amacı

Apikal cerrahide amaç endodontik tedavi ile tedavi edilemeyen endodontik lezyona sahip olan bir dişi cerrahi olarak ağızda tutmaktır. Bu işlem kök ucunun rezeksiyonu ve kök ucunda kavite açılmasının ardından retrograd bir dolgu materyali ile sızdırmaz bir şekilde kapatmayla gerçekleşir [2]. Apisektomi yapılırken dikkat edilmesi gerekenler apikal deltaların cerrahi olarak uzaklaştırılması, apekse olan erişimin artırılması, retrograd preparasyon ve dolgu için çalışma yüzeyi oluşturulması ve periapikal dokuların temizlenmesini kolaylaştırmaktır. Retrograd dolgunun hedefleri arasında iritanların uzaklaştırılması, mikroorganizmaların ve onların yan ürünlerinin periapikal bölgeye geçişinin engellenmesi ve periapikal dokuların iyileşmesi için koşulların iyileştirilmesi yer alır [4].

Apikal Cerrahinin Endikasyonları

Apikal cerrahinin endikasyonları Avrupa Endodonti Derneği (2006) tarafından şu şekilde belirlenmiştir [3]:

- Apikal periodontitisin radyolojik bulguları ve/veya tıkalı bir kanal ile ilişkili bulgular
- Uzun süre devam eden klinik ve radyolojik olarak apikal periodontitis bulgularıyla birlikte görülen taşkın dolgu materyali veya alet kırıklarının olması

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